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THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF ETHIOPIA
MINISTRY OF URBAN AND INFRASTRUCTURE

LEAD EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF URBAN PLANNING AND URBANIZATION

URBAN PROFILE OF TILILI TOWN



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1. INTRODUCTION

Urban Profile is a single document that captures all information's about cities/towns from different data sources i.e. primary and secondary data sources.

An urban profile offer a detailed snapshot of the conditions of an urban area to provide a set of information and plans that officials as well as NGOs and other stakeholders can use to make sustainable urban planning decisions. This mapped information can range from demographics data to mobility and infrastructure to environmental studies. And while urban profiling does extensive context analysis, it actually goes one step further by making policy recommendations.

Urban profiling is an effective way of developing a shared understanding of the urban environments across different sectors and key indicators many of which are represented within demographical, economical, municipal, infrastructural development and basic social services like education, health.

It is prepared by FDRE Ministry of Urban and Infrastructure. Ministry of urban and infrastructure is a federal organization which has its own duties based on proclamation number 1263/2021 “undertaking studies relating to urbanization, in coordination with other relevant bodies establish system for integrated urban development & preparation of national spatial plan; follow up implementation of same” is among the duties specified for the ministry office.

In this regards, the desk prepared this Tilili town urban Profile document based on the structural plan report of the town and the Ethiopian Statistical Service data. Tilili town is found in the, Awi zone, Amhara national Regional State

2. ORIGIN AND FOUNDATION OF THE TOWN

- It is said that Tilili was founded during the Turkish invasion by the inhabitants who came from a place called Eliis, where they lived far from the sun. It is said that the village was named Laba Aden. It is said that other warriors and nobles built houses in the area and made the area a village.
- The city of Tilili was founded by the invading Italian Fascist army because of its strategic location and its convenient location for military bases.
- Year of establishment E.C :-1931 E.c

3. PHYSICAL CHARACTRSTICS OF THE TOWN

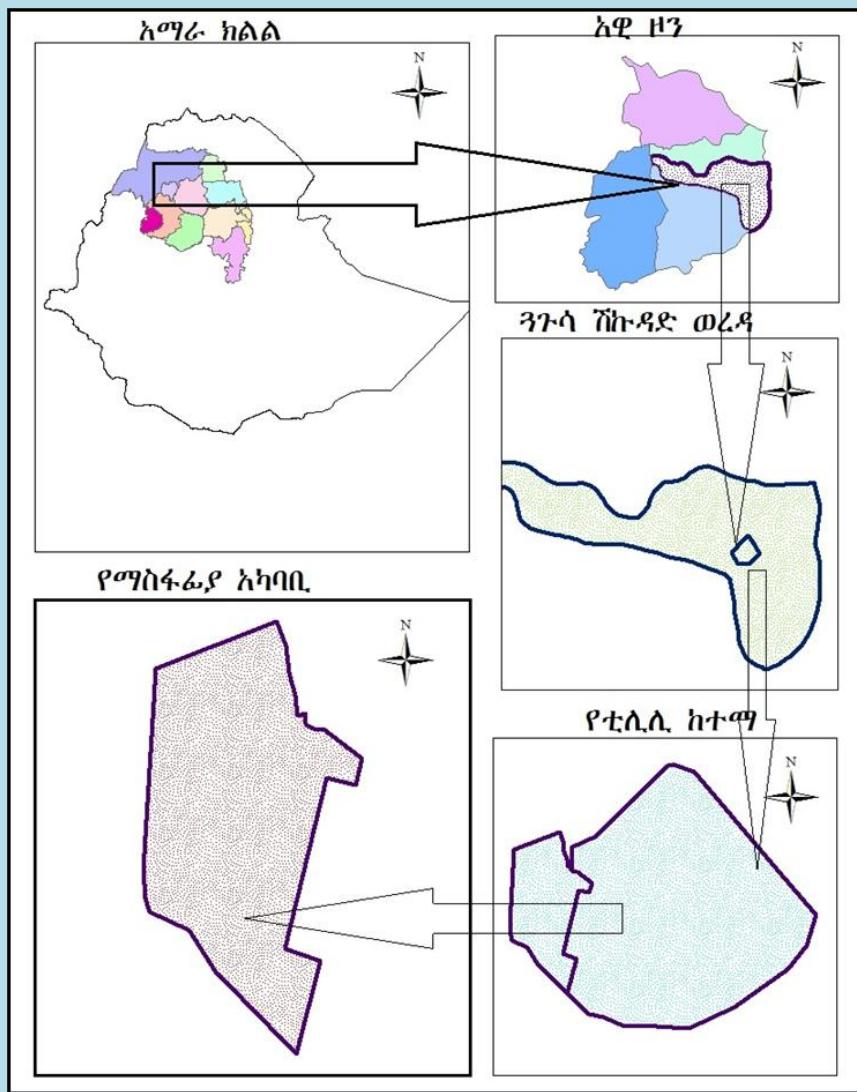
3.1 Administrative Structure

- Name of the City/Town: Tilili Town
- Region: Amhara Region
- Zone: Awi zone
- Woreda: Gwagusa Shekudare Wereda
- Hierarchy of the city/town: Town Administration
- Administrative function: Town Administration
- no. of Kebeles: 2 Kebelle
- Area of City/town: 374.3 Ha

3.2 Location

- Latitude: 10°00'
- Longitude: 37°01'
- Distance from Regional Center (km): 139 Km
- Distance from Addis Ababa (km): 417 Km

Location Map of Tilili Town



3.3 Topography

- The altitude of the City/ town (above sea level): 2450m
- Dominant topography (Slope) of the town –Plain land
- Dominant Soil type of the town : Red and Brown Soil

3.4 Climate

- The mean annual temperature of the City/town : Dega
- The prevailing /dominant/ wind direction: North to south

3.5 Principal Constraints for the physical expansion of the town

- Natural: No constraints
- Man Made: No constraints

4 DEMOGRAPHY

4.1 Population size of Tilili town

Table 4.1 Population size of Tilili town

Number of Population		Percent
Male	10,777	50.9%
Female	10,526	49.6%
Total	21,303	100%

Source:-Ethiopian Statistical Service 2023G.c

4.2 Population Age Composition

Table 4.2 Tilili town population age compositions

Broad Age Group	Age Group Population by %
0-14	34.8%
15-64	62.3%
65 ⁺	2.9%

Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013E.C

4.3. Ethnic Composition

Table 4.3 Ethnic composition

S/N	List of Ethnic group	Percent (%)
1	Amhara	38.4%
2	Awi	59.8%
3	Gumuz	0.7%

Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013E.C

4.4 Religious Composition

Table 4:4 Religious compositions

S.N	Religious composition	population size in %
1	Orthodox	94.3%
2	Muslim	4.5%
3	Protestant,	0.18%

Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013E.C

5 BASIC SOCIAL SERVICES

5.1 Education Services

Table 5.1: Number and Types of schools

No.	School level	Number of Schools				Remarks
		Government	Private	NGO (Others)	Total	
1	Kindergarten	5			5	
2	Primary	10			10	
3	Junior Secondary School				2	
4	Senior Secondary & Preparatory	2				
5	TVET	1			1	
	Total	18			18	

Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013E.C

5.2 Teacher, Student and Classroom ratio

Table: 5.2 Teacher to student ratio, Teachers by Qualifications

School Level	Enrolment rate		Student /Teach. Ratio	Student /Class Ratio	School-Age population ratio	dropout rate	repetition rate	Special need facilities
	Gros s	Ne t						
Kindergarten			1:28	1:28				
Primary			1:27					

Junior Secondary School			1:23	1:54				
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Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013E.C

5.3 Health Services

5.3.1 Ownership of Health Institution

Table 5.3.1 Type of Health Institution by Number and Ownership

No.	Type of Health Institutions	No. of Health Institution			
		Government	Private	NGO/Other	Total
1	Health Center	1	-	-	1
Total		1	-	-	1

Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013E.C

5.3.2 Ratios of Health Professionals and Population.

Table 5.3.2: Health Professionals of Tilili Town

No	Professional Title	Number of professionals	Ratio of Health Professionals to population
1	Health officer	6	
2	Nurses	18	
3	Druggist (pharmacy)	4	
4	Lab Assistance	4	
Total		32	

Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013E.C

5.4 Housing Issues

Table 5.4: Housing Issues

Year	Total number of Houses	Backlog
2013	3737	6703

Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013E.C

5.5 Worships and Cemetery services

Table 5:5 Worships and Cemetery Services

S.N	Religious composition	number of worship places	number of Cemetery
1	Orthodox	10	

Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013 E.C

6. MUNICIPAL SERVICES

Table 6.1 Municipal Services

Abattoir services	Available municipal services (in number)					Market (in number)		Urban greenery		Recreational facilities								
	Municipal cemetery	Religious cemetery	Fire Brigade	Ambulance	Public Library	City/Town Hall	General	cattle	daily	Street green areas (km)	Coverage %	park (No.)	standard hotels (No.)	sport field (No.)	Playground (No.)	museum (No.)	water body (No.)	services for special need (yes/no)
1	-	10	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

7. URBAN PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

- Types of urban plan: Structural Plan
- Year of plan prepared: 2013 E.C
- Period of plan expired: 2023 E.C
- For How many times the city/town plan is prepared (Revised): 3rd plan

8. ECONOMIC CONDITION

8.1 Major economy Activities (Enterprises) of the town

Table 8.1 Major economic/business Activities establishments

Year	Economic Activities	No of establishments (Total)	Capital (Birr) (if data is available)	No of employees (if data is available)	Unemployment condition	
					Economic growth rate (E.S.S)	Rate of Unemployment (E.S.S)
	Trade	1678	4,390,000			
	Service	768	4,200,000			
	Industry	136	680,000			
	Urban agriculture	164	1,040,000			
	Others (Specify)	149	745,000			

Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013 E.C

8.3 Municipal Finance /Annual income/

Table 8.4 Situation of the Municipal finance

Year	Annual revenue	Per - capita revenue	Major sources of revenue	Major investment potentials /opportunities
2008	18,906,157.83			
2009	19,535,023.30			
2010	28,108,370.81		Different Revenue Titles	
2011	32,625,668.39			
2012	35,469,460.86			

Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013E.C

8.4 Economic Linkage

Table 8.5 Origin and destination of goods and services

S.no	Types of goods and services	Origin	Destination	Remark
1	Agricultural Inputs	From wereda	Different city	
2	Manufacturing and commercial products	Different city	Tilili Town	

3	Grain products	Tilili town	Different city	
4	Livestock supply	Tilili town	Different city	
5	charcoal	Tilili Town	Different city	

Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013E.C

8.5 Development Potentials for Investment in the City/Town

- Location of the city of Tilulu on the A.A.-Ba/Dar road and from Tilulu to the capital of Sekele Wereda, the source of the Nile River, can serve as a transit point for tourists, as it is located on the A.A. to the Great Ethiopian Highlands
- Mineral waters of Zagra/ዘግራኝ/ and its surroundings, the mineral waters of Chranta Mariam, the mineral waters of ቅጂንታ ማረጋገጫ also mineral waters of Merde,
- The 13 caves of Addis Alem, the Fing Fofote/ፈንግ ፍፍቍ/
- Forests and many other man-made monuments and wild animals are the home of the Wild;
- The Horse Festival in the zone

9. INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT

9.1 Road and Transport

Table 9.1 Road and Transportation system

Number of outlet or inlet roads	Road			Transport		Transport terminals
	Gravel	Coverage of	Coverage Asphalt	Intra-urban mode of Transport	Inter-urban mode of transport	
1						

-	-	-	-	-	37	Number of City Bus	-	Number of Taxic.	-	Number of Motor Cycles	-	Number of Horse drawn carts	Number of Bicycles

Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013E.C

9.2. Telephone, Postal and Electric Power service

Table 9.2 Telephone, Postal and Electric Power service

Telephone services			Postal Service			Electric Power Services				
Type	Number of customers	Coverage (%)	Type	Number of postal boxes	Coverage (%)	Connection Type/ Tariff Category	Number of Customer (Number of meter connection)	Per capital consumption (Total Consumption of the Town)	Coverage (%)	
Mobile services						Domestic			30%	
						Commercial				
						Industry				

Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013E.C

9.3 Water Coverage

Table 9.3 Water Services

Water Services

Source of water (underground or under surface)	Customer Type /Type of connection/	Number of Public taps	Average annual production(m ³)	Average annual consumption	Estimated demand:	Coverage (%)
	Commercial	139				63%
	Residential	3522				
	NGO /others					

Source: - Tilili Structural plan document 2013E.C

REFERENCES

1. Amhara regional state ,Tilili structural plan document 2013 E.C
2. Central statics service population projection 2023 E.C